

(ijor.aspx)

- Home (ijor.aspx) About us (ijor.aspx?target=about_us) My Profile (ijor.aspx?target=users_zone)
 Registration (ijor.aspx?target=register) Products Article Submission (ijor.aspx?target=manuscript_submission)
 Usage Statistics (https://c5live.mpsinsight.com/ijc/login) Price List 2022 (../JournalsPriceList.aspx)
 Contact Us (ijor.aspx?target=contact_us) Tutorial Login/Register (Ijor_homemenucontrol/#)

Email id

Political Discourse

(<http://https://indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor.pdc&type=home>)

- Journal Home (?target=ijor.pdc&type=home)
 Current Issue (?target=ijor.pdc&type=current_issue)
 Archive / Issues (?target=ijor.pdc&type=archive)
 Previous Issue (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=1&type=toc)
 Next Issue (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=8&issue=1&type=toc)
 Registration (?target=register)
 Subscribe (?target=ijor.pdc&type=subscribe)
 Editorial Board (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&type=eboard)
 Aims & Scope (?target=ijor.pdc&type=aimsnscope)
 Author Guidelines (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&type=for_authors)
 Ethics & Malpractice (?target=ijor.pdc&type=pubethics)
 News & Events (?target=ijor.pdc&type=newsnevents)
 Subscribe TOC Alerts (?target=ijor.pdc&type=toc_alerts)

Article Submission

(?[target=ijor.pdc&type=onlinesubmission](http://https://indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor.pdc&type=onlinesubmission))

FREE

Sample Issue (?target=ijor.pdc&type=sample_issue)

Trial Access (?target=ijor.pdc&type=trialaccess_issue)

Political Discourse
 Year 2021, Volume-7, Issue-2 (December)
 Print ISSN : 2395-2229
 Online ISSN : 2582-2691

Table of Contents

Article

Scheduled Tribes in Jammu and Kashmir: Recognition to Rights (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=001)
Muhammad Tajuddin
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00009.2 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00009.2>)

The Discursive Split through Argumentation in the Second American Presidential Debate about Covid-19 (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=002)
Mohamed El Behi
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00010.9 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00010.9>)

China's Investment in Bangladesh: India's Apprehension and Bangladesh Responses (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=003)
Mohammad Razaul Karim and Marko Pavicevic
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00011.0 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00011.0>)

Rise and Decline of Regional Parties and Changing Dynamics of Indian Democracy (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=004)
Janardan
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00012.2 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00012.2>)

Changing Idioms of Indian Politics: An Analysis (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=005)
Anil Dutta Mishra
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00017.1 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00017.1>)

Common South Asian Identity and Regional Integration in South Asia (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=006)
Subhash Shukla
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00013.4 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00013.4>)

Political Representation of Muslims in India (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=007)
Shaneha Tarannum and Md. Shahid Raza
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00014.6 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00014.6>)

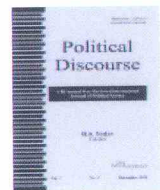
Was Gandhi a Multiculturalist? Exploring the Rhetorical Leadership of Mahatma Gandhi (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=008)
Vijay Chauhan
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00015.8 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00015.8>)

Domestic Constraints in the Genesis of Western Style of Democracy in China (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=009)
Sumit
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00018.3 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00018.3>)

Book Review

R.S. Yadav, India's Foreign Policy: Post-Cold War Years, New Delhi, Pearson, 2021 pp. ix + 284, Rs. 335/- (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=010)
G. Amarjit Sharma
 DOI:10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00016.X (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00016.X>)

Aims and Scope (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=011)



- Home (ijor.aspx)
- About us (ijor.aspx?target=about_us)
- My Profile (ijor.aspx?target=users_zone)
- Registration (ijor.aspx?target=register)
- Products
- Article Submission (ijor.aspx?target=manuscript_submission)
- Usage Statistics (https://c5live.mpsinsight.com/ijc/login)
- Price List 2022 (../JournalsPriceList.aspx)
- Contact Us (ijor.aspx?target=contact_us)
- Tutorial
- Login/Register (Ijor_homemenucontrol/#)

Email id

Political Discourse

(http://https://indianjournals.com/ijor.aspx?target=ijor.pdc&type=home)

- Journal Home (?target=ijor.pdc&type=home)
- Current Issue (?target=ijor.pdc&type=current_issue)
- Archive / Issues (?target=ijor.pdc&type=archive)
- Registration (?target=register)
- Subscribe (?target=ijor.pdc&type=subscribe)
- Editorial Board (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&type=eboard)
- Aims & Scope (?target=ijor.pdc&type=aimsnscope)
- Author Guidelines (?target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&type=for_authors)
- Ethics & Malpractice (?target=ijor.pdc&type=pubethics)
- News & Events (?target=ijor.pdc&type=newsnevents)
- Subscribe TOC Alerts (?target=ijor.pdc&type=toc_alerts)

Article Submission

(target=ijor.pdc&type=onlinesubmission)

FREE

Sample Issue (?target=ijor.pdc&type=sample_issue)

Trial Access (?target=ijor.pdc&type=trialaccess_issue)

Year : 2021, Volume : 7, Issue : 2
First page : (212) Last page : (227)
Print ISSN : 2395-2229. Online ISSN : 2582-2691. Published online : 2021 December 07.
Article DOI : [10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00014.6](https://doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00014.6) (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5958/2582-2691.2021.00014.6>)

Political Representation of Muslims in India

Tarannum Shانهa^{1*}, Md. Raza Shahid^{2**}

¹Shaneha Tarannum, Research Scholar, Department of Social Work, Maulana Azad National Urdu University, Urdu University Road, Near LNT Towers, Telecom Nagar, Gachibowli, Hyderabad-500032, Telangana, India

²Md. Shahid Raza, Professor and Head, Department of Social Work, Maulana Azad National Urdu University, Urdu University Road, Near LNT Towers, Telecom Nagar, Gachibowli, Hyderabad-500032, Telangana, India

*Email id: shanehatrannum6@gmail.com (<mailto:shanehatrannum6@gmail.com?cc=gbehal@indianjournals.com>)

**Email id: mdshahidraza@gmail.com (<mailto:mdshahidraza@gmail.com?cc=gbehal@indianjournals.com>)

Abstract

The Muslims in spite of being a major section of India's population are lagging behind in the development process of the country specifically in the post-independence period. Majority of Muslims are heterogeneous in terms of socio-economic characteristics and have low income as well as literacy level besides several other socio-economic, political and cultural disadvantages. Set against the Hindu Nationalist BJP's political ascendancy, this article focuses on the topic of Indian Muslims' political participation in the legislative arena. This research also focuses on the previous two parliamentary elections in order to draw conclusions about the general trend and trends in Muslim representation. This paper analyzes the gathered data and aligns in a systematic fashion so that one can easily understand the plight of the community who is the victims of the process of invidious discrimination in Indian society and Muslims have remained underrepresented in the legislative arena since independence. The attempt here is to flag out systematic shifts in Indian politics and what they mean for Indian Muslims.

Top

Keywords

BJP, Census reports, Indian Muslims, NSSO, Parliamentary election.

Top

[Buy Now](#) (2)

<target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=007&type=subscribearticle>

[PDF](#) (2)

[Full Text](#) (2)

<target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=007&type=fulltext>

<target=ijor.pdc&volume=7&issue=2&article=007&type=pdf>

In case you have already subscribed for the Article/Publication, please login, using the panel provided above.

OR

For Information regarding subscription please [click here \(target=ijor.pdc&type=subscribe\)](target=ijor.pdc&type=subscribe).

OR

For a comprehensive list of other publications available on indianjournals.com please [click here \(target=paid_journals_list\)](target=paid_journals_list)

Top

Political Representation of Muslims in India

Political Discourse
7(2), December 2021
pp. 188-203

Shaneha Tarannum¹ and Md. Shahid Raza^{2*}

Abstract

The Muslims in spite of being a major section of India's population are lagging behind in the development process of the country specifically in the post-independence period. Majority of Muslims are heterogeneous in terms of socio-economic characteristics and have low income as well as literacy level besides several other socio-economic, political and cultural disadvantages. Set against the Hindu Nationalist BJP's political ascendancy, this article focuses on the topic of Indian Muslims' political participation in the legislative arena. This research also focuses on the previous two parliamentary elections in order to draw conclusions about the general trend and trends in Muslim representation. This paper analyzes the gathered data and aligns in a systematic fashion so that one can easily understand the plight of the community who is the victims of the process of invidious discrimination in Indian society and Muslims have remained underrepresented in the legislative arena since independence. The attempt here is to flag out systematic shifts in Indian politics and what they mean for Indian Muslims.

Keywords: BJP, Census reports, Indian Muslims, NSSO, Parliamentary election

“Silence”, is a powerful enemy of social justice.

- Amartya Sen,

“The Argumentative Indian”

Introduction

India is the largest democracy in the world. People belonging from different religious communities like, Hindu, Muslim, Sikh, Buddhist, Jainism and Christian

¹Research Scholar, ²Professor and Head, Department of Social Work, Maulana Azad National Urdu University, Urdu University Road, Near LNT Towers, Telecom Nagar, Gachibowli, Hyderabad-500032, Telangana, India

*Corresponding author: Md. Shahid Raza (email id: mdshahidraza@gmail.com)